



**North Carolina Central University**

*"Communicating to Succeed."*

**School of Education**

*"Preparing Educators for Diverse Cultural Contexts for the 21st Century."*

The School of Education's Vision: To become an international community of scholars who are culturally responsive educators and practitioners

**Counselor Education Program (CEP) Mission**

The mission of North Carolina Central University is to prepare students academically and professionally to become leaders to advance consciousness of social responsibility in a diverse, global society. In accordance with the larger institution, the mission of the North Carolina Central School of Education is "to prepare educational professionals to serve and inspire excellence in teaching, administration, counseling, communication, technology, community outreach, and other related services". Central to this aim is "the development of leaders who promote social justice and dedicate themselves to the well-being of a global society". The Counselor Education Program prepares counselors to work in mental health, school, and career counseling settings who promote social justice and responsibility, serve as leaders in a diverse and global community, and respond to the complexity of human needs across the lifespan. To this end, the program emphasizes increasing awareness, knowledge, and skills in interacting with economically, socially, and culturally diverse populations. Our partnerships with local agencies and schools foster an understanding of multicultural and diverse populations and counseling interventions that promote empowerment.

*Syllabus*

CON 5306 – OL1

**Introduction to Addictions Counseling**

(Asynchronous)

Spring 2026

3 Credit Hours

**Instructor:** Karlesia Montague, Ph.D., LCMHC, LCAS, NCC, CSI  
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**Zoom:** <https://nccu-edu.zoom.us/my/drmontague?pwd=5sqb0PUtJw22zKw45A7KjHW5WtV2hi.1>  
**Office Hours:** Tuesday 10:00 AM—3:00 PM (on campus)  
Wednesday 8:00 AM – 1:00 PM (Virtual by appointment)

During office hours, I am available via phone or Zoom. I am available to meet on campus on Tuesday; however, please confirm with me prior to traveling to campus. If neither of these times work, please email me to explore additional options. I will return phone calls within 48 business hours if you leave a message.

**Email Correspondence** is the best way to reach me. When contacting me via email, please include "CON 5306" in the subject line as well as the topic of your email. Please communicate professionally adhering to the standards of communication for the program, department, and university. My typical response time is 48-72 business hours. This means that if you email on Thursday at 4 pm, you will likely get a response from me by the following Tuesday at 4 pm (at the latest) since weekend days are not business days.



**REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS & MATERIALS:**

American Psychological Association (2020). [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association](#) (7th ed.). Author.

Furr, S. R., & Hunsucker, K. (2022). [Grief work in addictions counseling](#). Routledge. \*Free access through NCCU Library

Inaba, D. & Cohen, W. (2014). *Uppers, downers, all arounders: Physical and mental effects of psychoactive drugs* (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). CNS Productions.

**SUPPLEMENTAL Text (see appendix for additional resources):**

American Psychiatric Association. (2022). [Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders](#) (5<sup>th</sup> ed, Text Revision). Author. \*Free access through NCCU Library

Brady, K. T., Levin, F. R., Galanter, M., & Kleber, H. D. (2021). [The american psychiatric association publishing textbook of substance use disorder treatment](#) (Sixth ed.). American Psychiatric Association. \*Free access through NCCU Library

Renner, J. A., Levounis, P., & LaRose, A. T. (2018). [Handbook of Office-Based Buprenorphine Treatment of Opioid Dependence: Vol. Second edition](#). American Psychiatric Association. \*Free access through NCCU Library

**COURSE CATALOG DESCRIPTION:**

This course is designed to provide an overview of substance abuse counseling and psychopharmacology for mental health counselors. Topics discussed include addiction issues, diagnosis, treatment planning and individual and group counseling strategies with diverse populations. Additionally, students will be exposed to the fundamentals of psychotropic medications. Basics of pharmacology, adverse effects, indications, and drug interactions will be discussed. Boundaries of practice and practical issues of assessment and referral will be covered.

**COURSE GOALS:**

The primary goals for the course are to deepen students' understanding of substance use disorders, to facilitate the development of addiction counseling competencies that are associated with positive treatment outcomes, and to increase the students' level of confidence relative to providing substance abuse evaluation, education, and treatment services.

**COURSE PREREQUISITES:**

The prerequisite for this course is admission to the Counselor Education Program at NCCU. This course may also be available by direct permission from the instructor.

**METHOD OF INSTRUCTION:**

In the class, we will use readings, video lectures, films/documentaries, module discussions, experiential activities (e.g., attending mutual support groups & abstinence project), and group presentations to deepen our understanding of addiction.

**COURSE FORMAT and TECHNOLOGY:**

This course is delivered online with asynchronous content. Students must have access to a computer with high-speed internet access and the ability to stream audio and video. Asynchronous means we do not all have to be online at the same time, and you may review video lectures, films, supplemental videos, and other relevant content as it becomes available. Furthermore, this course will facilitate learning through the use of various tasks and activities designed to expand student awareness and insight on issues related to addiction. All content is posted or linked on Canvas which is the Learning Management System used by NCCU. Although we use Canvas, I will also integrate other apps to enhance learning such as Harmonize. Every student has a username and password issued by the University. You are required to log on to the Canvas system at least twice per week in order to view course content which includes lectures from the instructor, supplemental videos, web links, as well as other content. You are also required to submit assignments via Canvas during the semester. **Emailed assignments will not be scored or accepted.** If you have questions about your Canvas account, please call IT department at 919-530-7676.

**CACREP STANDARDS ADDRESSED IN THIS COURSE**

This course addresses the 2024 CACREP standards for core, Addiction Counseling and Clinical Mental Health Counseling by giving an overview of the history and etiology of substance use and addiction, assessment, diagnosis and intervention for substance use and other addictive disorders, and the roles and functions of counselors who provides services related to substance use and other addictive behaviors.

CON 5306 Introduction to Addictions Counseling CACREP STANDARDS			
CACREP STANDARDS (2024)	STUDENT OUTCOME Students will be to:	CONTENT	METHOD FOR EVALUATION
the multiple professional roles and functions of counselors across specialized practice areas (CACREP Section 3.A.2)	Describe the roles and functions of a licensed/certified addiction professional	Readings and videos in Modules 1, 9-15 <a href="#">What is an addiction counselor?</a> <a href="#">12 Core Functions</a> Ch 9 Treatment	Module Discussions
ethical standards of professional organizations and credentialing bodies, and applications of ethical and legal considerations in professional counseling across service delivery modalities and specialized practice areas (CACREP Section 3.A.10)	Describe professional ethical codes and apply codes to scenarios	Readings and videos in Module 15 <a href="#">NAADAC AP Code of Ethics</a> Ch 4 Professional Issues in Addiction Counseling (Foundations of Addictions Counseling Editors: D. Capuzzi and M. Stauffer)	
theories and neurobiological etiology of addictions (CACREP Section 3.C.5)	Describe the various causes and progression of addiction	Readings and videos in Modules 1-7, 9 Ch 2 The Neurochemistry of and the Physiology of Addiction Video: Pleasure Unwoven	Module Discussions
use of culturally sustaining and developmentally appropriate assessments for diagnostic and intervention planning purposes (CACREP 3.G.7)	Identify culturally and developmentally appropriate assessment tools	Readings and videos in Module 1-7, 9-12, 14 Ch 9 Treatment Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs Screening tools embedded in modules	Special Populations Project
neurobiological, behavioral, psychological, physical, and social effects of psychoactive substances and addictive disorders on the user and significant others (CACREP Section 5.A.1)	Describe the neurobiological, behavioral, psychological, physical, and social effects of substances on a person	Readings and videos in Modules 1-7, 9 Ch 1 Psychoactive Drugs: Classifications and History Ch 2 The Neurochemistry of and the Physiology of Addiction Ch 3 Uppers Ch 4-5 Downers Ch 6 All Arounders	Module Discussions
risk and protective factors for substance use disorders (CACREP Section 5.A.2)	Identify risk and protective factors for substance use disorders (SUD)	Readings and videos in Modules 1-12 Ch 2 The Neurochemistry of and the Physiology of Addiction Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs	Special Populations Project and Module Discussions
assessment for symptoms of psychoactive substance toxicity, intoxication, and withdrawal (CACREP Section 5.A.3)	Identify intoxication/withdrawal syndromes for drugs of abuse	Readings and videos in Modules 1-7, 9 Ch 9 Treatment Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs Screening tools embedded in modules	Module Discussions & Special Populations Project
strategies for enhancing client motivation to change, managing cravings, and preventing relapse (CACREP Section 5.A.4)	Describe interventions useful in managing symptoms and the treatment of substance use disorders	Readings and videos in Modules 10-13 <a href="#">Relapse Prevention Larimer, Palmer, &amp; Marlatt (1999)</a> Ch 9 Treatment (includes MI and stages of change) Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs Screening tools embedded in modules	Module Discussions & Special Populations Project
abstinence and harm reduction models of addiction recovery (CACREP Section 5.A.5)	Explain abstinence and harm reduction	Readings and videos in Modules 1-2, 11-12 Ch 9 Treatment <a href="#">Relapse Prevention Larimer, Palmer, &amp; Marlatt (1999)</a>	Module Discussions, Abstinence Experience & Special Populations Project

evaluating and identifying individualized strategies and treatment modalities relative to substance use disorder severity, stages of change, or recovery (CACREP Section 5.A.6)	Examine treatment strategies based on severity of addiction and readiness to change	Readings and videos in Modules 9-13 Ch 9 Treatment <a href="#">Relapse Prevention Larimer, Palmer, &amp; Marlatt (1999)</a> Myers & Salt (2019) Chapter 4 Initiating Recovery	Special Populations Project and Module Discussions
pharmacological interventions used to address substance use withdrawal, craving, and relapse prevention (CACREP Section 5.A.7)	Identify pharmacological interventions used to treatment withdrawals and cravings	Readings and videos in Modules 1-7, 9-11 Ch 9 Treatment Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs (includes psychopharmacology)	Module Discussions
substance use recovery and mental health service delivery modalities and networks within the continuum of care, such as primary care, outpatient, partial treatment, inpatient, integrated behavioral healthcare, and aftercare (CACREP Section 5.A.8; 5.C.2)	Describe the various substance and mental health treatment services	Readings and videos in Modules 1, 10-11, 14 Ch 9 Treatment Myers & Salt (2019) Chapter 8 Case Management: From Screening to Discharge	Special Populations Project and Module Discussions
recovery support tools and systems, to include vocation, family, social networks, and community systems in the addiction treatment and recovery process (CACREP Section 5.A.9)	Describe services and support systems available to individuals in recovery	Readings and videos in Modules 11-12 Ch 9 Treatment Ch 12 12 Step Facilitation of Treatment (Foundations of Addictions Counseling Editors Capuzzi & Stauffer)	Special Populations Project, Module Discussions, and Mutual Support Group Attendance/reflections
culturally and developmentally relevant education programs that raise awareness and support addiction and substance use prevention and the recovery process (CACREP Section 5.A.10)	Identify programs that explores prevention and supports individuals in recovery	Readings and videos in Modules 9, 11-12. Ch 8 Drug Use and Prevention: From Cradle to Grave Ch 9 Treatment Ch 12 12 Step Facilitation of Treatment (Foundations of Addictions Counseling Editors: Capuzzi &Stauffer)	Special Populations Project and Module Discussions
regulatory processes, continuum of care, and service delivery in addiction counseling (CACREP Section 5.A.11)	Identify federal/state laws, licensing requirements, and levels of care/modalities of treatment	Readings and videos in Modules 1, 10-11, 15 Ch 9 Treatment <a href="#">42 CFR Part 2</a>	Module Discussions
strategies for interfacing with the legal system and working with court-referred clients (CACREP Section 5.A.12)	Describe effective strategies for working with court referred clients/ justice involved persons	Readings and videos in Modules 1, 8, 11 Ch 1 Psychoactive Drugs: Classifications and History (pg.1.42 includes a section on court-referred treatment/recovery courts) <a href="https://ntcrc.org/what-are-drug-courts/">https://ntcrc.org/what-are-drug-courts/</a> <a href="https://www.nccourts.gov/courts/recovery-courts">https://www.nccourts.gov/courts/recovery-courts</a>	Module Discussion
third-party reimbursement and other practice and management issues in addictions counseling (CACREP Section 5.A.13 & 5.C.6)	Identify issues related to third-party reimbursement and other issues faced by professionals in the field	Reading in Module 15 Ch 4 Professional Issues in Addiction Counseling (Foundations of Addictions Counseling Editors: D. Capuzzi and M. Stauffer)	Module Discussions
strategies to advocate for people with mental, behavioral, and neurodevelopmental conditions (CACREP Section 5.C.8)	Describe strategies to advocate for people w/mental health disorders	Readings and videos in Modules 9, 11-15 Ch 9 Treatment Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs Myers & Salt (2019) Chapter 8 Case Management: From Screening to Discharge	Module Discussions
skills to screen PK-12 students for characteristics, risk factors, and warning signs of mental health and behavioral disorders (CACREP Section 5.H.12)	Identify characteristics and signs of youth at risk for mental health and substance use disorders/addictive behaviors	Readings and videos in Module 3, 9, 11-12 Ch 8 Drug Use and Prevention: From Cradle to Grave Ch 10 Mental Health and Drugs Screening tools embedded in modules	Module Discussions

### KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

**KPI #1) Clinical Mental Health Counseling:** Students will demonstrate knowledge of different types of assessment tools, and treatment modalities related to addiction, trauma and grief (K)- Assessment: Special Populations project.

### STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

**As a result of completing this course, students will be able to**

1. Describe the neurobiological, behavioral, physical, and social effects of psychoactive substances.
  - [CACREP 5.C.1]
  - [NC GS. 90-113.41A.(a)(2)a]
2. Describe the development of substance use disorders, models of addiction, and theoretical models (e.g., Motivational Interviewing) useful in the treatment of substance use disorders.
  - [CACREP 5.A.4]
3. Describe the roles and functions of counselors who provide prevention, intervention, treatment, and recovery support for people with substance use disorders.
  - [CACREP 3.A.2.]
  - [NC GS. 90-113.41<sup>a</sup>.(a)(2) b, c, d, e, f, g]
4. Explain the ASAM criteria and how it used to determine treatment modalities and levels of care.
  - [CACREP 5.A.6, 5.A. 8., 5.A.11., & 5.C.2]
  - [NC GS. 90-113.41A.(a)(2)b, d, h]
5. Synthesize relevant literature to demonstrate an understanding of special populations and cultural considerations in counseling for substance use disorders across the lifespan.
  - [NC GS. 90-113.41A.(a)(2)j]
6. Describe the potential impact of mutual support groups for substance use and mental health recovery support.
  - [CACREP 5.A.4, & 5.A.9.]
  - NC GS. 90-113.41A.(a)(2)k]

### COURSE POLICIES

1. All work submitted should reflect graduate level content and preparation, be typed or otherwise electronically prepared, and utilize APA style as appropriate. Students needing assistance with writing are encouraged to contact the writing studio to avoid spelling and grammatical errors. To further support students, please see writing resources in Canvas.
2. Please complete all of your coursework independently, unless the assignment specifically requires collaboration with classmates. All of your coursework should be attempted on your own. Plagiarizing work in any assignment will result in automatic failure in the course. Please review the [Academic Honor Code](#).
3. Be sure to read the entire syllabus. It essential that you submit all assignments by the due date. All due dates can be found in the syllabus and in our learning management system, Canvas. Late assignments, if accepted, will have a reduced grade.
4. Read and listen/watch all material provided in Canvas as it is presented (e.g., PowerPoint Presentations, videos, podcasts, supplemental readings, etc.). It is important that students complete all assigned readings to gain an understanding of the course material/core concepts. Completing assigned readings and watching supplemental videos will provide students with the knowledge and skill to complete course assignments. Additionally, the material will prepare you for the national addiction licensure. See Canvas for more information about licensure.
5. Regularly check your NCCU email account to receive updates. I will correspond with you via campus email or Canvas.
6. Ensure that you are entirely familiar with all functions available to you via Canvas. The student resource also provides helpful guides to assist you. Contact the campus ITS helpline should you experience technical problems related to Canvas (919-530-7676).
7. Please use the designated link in Canvas system to submit your work. Do not email your work to the instructor unless specifically asked to do so by the instructor. Otherwise, email submissions will not be accepted and will receive a grade of zero [if they are not submitted in Canvas].
8. You are given a “window” of time to complete assignments, but you do not have to wait until the due date to complete your work. Please avoid doing things at the last minute. It is very unlikely that you will be given any extra time to complete an assignment if you waited until the last minute to complete a task – and then experienced an issue. I encourage you to work on things early so that you can overcome the problems, should they arise.
9. Adverse Weather: The University makes all decisions regarding the cancellation of classes. Because this class has an online component (Canvas website), there will always be coursework to complete, even if the University cancels classes on campus. Due dates for this course will not likely be changed due to adverse weather. Please keep a check on weather forecasts so that

you may prepare in advance. If there are required synchronous meetings, please check the Canvas site as well as the University website for class cancellations. Please sign up for Eagle Alerts on the Emergency Webpage for NCCU.

10. There are extra credit opportunities built into the course. Please review the associated Module when it becomes available.
11. There is no “rounding up” of grades. Please see the grading scale for exact numerical values.

### **ATTENDANCE POLICY FOR THIS COURSE**

There is no traditional measure of attendance for this course. It is, however, expected that you will attend class on a weekly basis as evidenced by your thoughtful participation in the discussion board and review/completion of weekly modules. Participation implies that you have read the associated texts and reviewed posted videos prior to responding the initial post and that you respond professionally to your peers as directed. Because Modules are open for at least one week at a time, there are no exceptions for missing scheduled class discussions. If you miss a discussion post, it counts as an absence. If you miss three (3) discussion posts, then 40 points will be deducted from your final grade for this course. Only enrolled students are permitted to access the Canvas course. **The last day to withdraw with a WC Grade is April 2, 2026.**

### **Attendance Verification Policy from NCCU Scholarship and Student Aid**

Before Financial Aid is disbursed each semester, NCCU must confirm that you have attended all of your courses. Your instructor must validate your attendance for each course. Students who do not attend classes during the first two (2) weeks of class will be dropped due to non-attendance. Students must attend at least **one** day to confirm attendance in the course. Students who do not attend before the census date will be dropped. See here for additional information:

<https://www.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve/41>

### **Class Participation**

Each person has something important to contribute to the collective learning in our class experience, so it is the expectation that each student will participate in class discussions. Here are some ground rules. Participation:

1. Breathe and settle your body when conversations are tough. A mindful approach to learning has been correlated with an increase in cultural consciousness (Anderson & Blisard, 2013).
2. Be open to learning, perhaps from a new perspective than you have previously considered, especially when it comes to systems-level analysis of our society. Try to move outside your comfort zone.
3. Be fully present and be an active participant. Use “I” language and speak from your own experience.
4. Respect each person’s right to be heard and to have their own experience that may differ from yours.
5. Listen to others before responding.
6. Don’t mistake your discomfort of feeling ideas challenged as a lack of safety- we will aim for Brave space of mutual respect for each other’s humanity while we strive to understand the impact of individual and group experiences as future counselors.
7. Be responsible for your own growth and development. Notice your own reactions and become curious about them as a source of deeper understanding.
8. Do not judge another person’s feelings, and do not mistake your feelings for “fact,” the goal is truly hearing and understanding. Be soft on people and hard on the barriers to understanding.
9. Be gentle with yourself and others as we all learn and grow.

### **Academic Honesty Policy**

While ChatGPT and similar programs are useful tools for brainstorming and creating starting points for projects, students are **not** permitted to generate writing of papers or intellectual property from such programs and are required to write their own material. Any use of such a tool will result in a zero, and the individual(s) will face the disposition committee.

## GRADED COURSE ASSIGNMENTS

Each week, you will find a numbered and dated Module to complete. You can find these by clicking on the “Learning Modules” link on the navigation panel on our Canvas site. Each Module is marked with a title and due date. You are expected to complete all tasks within each Module. Please check the “EXPLORE” tab for lessons including lectures, supplemental videos, handouts, additional readings, and other course content. Please review the “EVALUATE” tab for deliverables such as discussions, assignments, etc. All tasks must be completed by 11:59 pm on the day it is due.

Additional information about each assignment will be posted on the course Canvas site. Please check Canvas and review the rubrics for each assignment prior to attempting and submitting. Below is a brief overview of each assignment. Students may submit assignments early.

### Attendance, Participation, and Dispositions (50 points)

Students are evaluated on attendance/participation, engagement, contributions to discussion, and interpersonal interaction with peers and the instructor (dispositions). As a part of your attendance and participation evaluation, students are graded regarding the following criteria: Demonstration of attitudes, behaviors, and dispositions consistent with appropriate responses to critical feedback from the instructor and adherence to the ACA Code of Ethics; contributions to class discussion displaying critical and creative thinking skills; active engagement in class activities and participate as a group member; demonstration of dispositions consistent with an inclusive, multicultural, and ethical counseling role in promoting well-being, healthy relationships, academic success, and career mastery.

- **Evaluation is ongoing.**

### Introductions (5 points; used for attendance during the first week)

For this assignment, you will: a) change your profile picture in Canvas (click on “account” followed by “profile”), b) make a recorded introduction video answering the questions posted in the designated discussion board, and c) respond to at least two of your peers. This is how I will take attendance during the first week. The sooner you complete this task, the sooner I can verify your attendance. The University holds student loan disbursements until after attendance is verified.

- This assignment is **due by the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of class (Jan 14, 2026).**

### Course Readiness Quiz (5 points)

This quiz is about the syllabus and communication etiquette (pg.6-7). You may take the quiz only once, but the quiz is not timed. You are encouraged to take your time. The purpose of this quiz is to ensure you understand the requirements and expectations surrounding this course.

- This assignment is **due by the 7<sup>th</sup> day of class (Jan 18, 2026).**

### Module Discussions (11 X 20 points each; 220 points total)

Students will respond to discussion questions for each module. You are expected to synthesize what you have learned from the assigned readings and course materials (videos). Please prepare discussion posts in your word processing software first, then copy and paste into Canvas. This helps to catch any typos and grammatical errors.

- You must **post your initial response by Thursday [11:59 PM]** so that your peers will have an opportunity to respond/engage with you by **Sunday [11:59 pm]**.
- Initial posts must include at least 150 words (not including citations) and at least two (2) citations to include the lecture video, textbook and/or at least a current (within 7 yrs) peer-reviewed journal article(s). If we watch a film that week, students may use the film as their second source.
- You must respond to at least two peers by the due date each week. Written Module Discussions with responses to peers are **due each week by SUNDAY [11: 59 pm]**.

### Experiential Learning:

Assignments on the next page are an opportunity for you to gain a personal perspective related to the course material. The experiential learning activities are an opportunity for you to challenge your personal ideas related to substance use, addictive disorders/behaviors, and recovery. Additionally, they are designed to help you identify how your life experiences may be related to the life experiences of people who develop an addiction. These activities also provide an opportunity for you to practice application and apply the concepts learned. Students are encouraged to participate in these activities with this in mind.

### Mutual Support Group Attendance and Reflection (4 parts, 100 points total)

**Purpose:** This assignment is designed to help students increase empathy for individuals with an addiction. *“The highest expression of empathy is accepting and nonjudgmental. This is true because it is impossible to be accurately perceptive of another’s inner world if you have formed an evaluative opinion of that person.”* Carl Rogers, 1980, pg.153-154.

SLO 6: Describe the potential impact of mutual support groups for substance use and mental health recovery support.

This assignment has multiple parts designed to help you achieve SLO #6. Students will attend four (4) **open** mutual support group meetings and write a reflective journal entry about each experience (25 points each). Please make sure that you do NOT attend a meeting that is a closed. Students will attend one AA, one NA, one Al-Anon, and one Process Addiction (i.e., SLAA, SAA, GA, OA, EDA, WA, etc.) of their choice over the course of the semester. For details on what to include in the reflections, please review the rubric, assignment description, and template in Canvas. **Students should not submit a “summary” of the meeting(s).** Instead, written assignments should be **reflective** of your personal and academic learning. **A reflection provides the opportunity to express your thoughts, opinions, and feelings, while a summary simply summarizes the experience/what occurred.**

Students will attend recovery meetings either in person in their area **or** virtually. While it is likely you may learn the most from attending in-person meetings, you may choose to attend virtual meetings via synchronous web-based platforms to complete this assignment. **Students will attend specific meetings during the period we discuss each substance or topic.** However, before you attend any meetings, please review all materials provided by the instructor on the topic. *Please review the detailed assignment instructions/template posted in the learning management system (Canvas) before attempting this assignment.*

When attending these meetings, it is imperative that you respect the members of the group. You may identify yourself as a “guest” or a counselor-in-training who is “here to learn more about support groups as a future resource for clients.” It is completely acceptable for guests to attend open 12-step meetings. For virtual meetings, be sure to follow appropriate protocol to log on and ensure your name on the screen is only your first name or initials. Visit <https://www.aa.org/find-aa> or [AA of NC](https://www.aa.org/aa-of-nc) to find an AA meeting. Visit <https://na.org> to find an NA meeting. Visit <https://al-anon.org/al-anon-meetings/find-an-al-anon-meeting/> to find an Al-Anon meeting. See Canvas for a list of Process Addiction meetings (i.e., SLAA, SAA, GA, OA, EDA, WA, etc.).

- **Reflection #1 Alcoholics Anonymous is due Sunday, February 8, 2026.**
- **Reflection #2 Narcotics Anonymous is due Sunday, February 22, 2026.**
- **Reflection #3 Process Addiction is due Sunday, March 22, 2026.**
- **Reflection #4 Al-Anon is due Sunday, April 12, 2026.**

### Abstinence Project (100 points)

**Purpose:** This assignment is designed to help students experience empathy for individuals with an addiction or in recovery.

This assignment has multiple parts. For this assignment, you will choose a substance, behavior, or habit to abstain from for a specific period of time (**week 3 on Jan 26 until Saturday, April 25**). You may choose to abstain from whatever substance or behavior you wish (with approval). You are encouraged to choose to abstain from something that is a true challenge to learn as much as possible during this experience. **If you choose to abstain from alcohol or benzodiazepines, please seek assistance from a medical professional.** This is a requirement. To earn credit for this assignment, you will: 1) select your chosen substance, behavior, or habit and 2) develop a plan for managing the difficulties associated with abstinence and include how you will address a) triggers, b) cravings, and c) relapse or return to use. A template can be found in Canvas. The instructor will review your plan for approval.

**Over the course of the semester**, students will keep a journal of their emotional experience, ability to abstain, willingness to participate, and overall experience with the project. **At the conclusion of the experience**, you will submit a summary of your learning via Canvas. Your learning summary may be presented in a form that feels relevant to you (e.g., written paper, video reflection, narrated ppt presentation) **and** should include: (1) chosen substance, behavior, or habit, (2) summary of your experience, (3) an integration of how you can apply what you learned from attending mutual support groups to your experience with the abstinence project and (4) discussion of your personal harm reduction or recovery management plan (formerly known as relapse prevention). Students should address all prompts included in the assignment instructions (listed above). These instructions are also posted in the learning management system.

- **Part 1 & 2 due Sunday, Jan 25:** 1) Select your chosen behavior and 2) Develop a plan for managing the difficulties associated with abstinence and include how you will address a) triggers, b) cravings, and c) relapse or return to use. A template can be found in Canvas.
- **Abstinence Project Learning Summary due by Sunday, May 3, 2026. If graduating, it is due on April 29.**

**\*Special Populations & Addictive Disorders Project/Presentation\* (100 points total) KPI assignment**

SLO 5: Synthesize relevant literature to demonstrate an understanding of special populations and cultural considerations in counseling for substance use disorders across the lifespan.

This assignment has both a group and individual component. Each group member must use the NCCU library database to select and review at least three peer-reviewed journal articles (**published within last seven years**) relevant to the presentation topic. For this assignment your group will a) read **at least THREE peer-reviewed articles** (each member) about the assigned topic and b) prepare and deliver a recorded presentation to the class about the assigned topic. Groups and topics are assigned based on student preferences. During the first two weeks, students will identify their top 3 choices. Please check Canvas (DB forum) for a list of topics (e.g., substance use treatment for: children and adolescents, older adults, racial/ethnic groups, veterans, individuals who are incarcerated [jails/prisons], people experiencing homelessness, etc.). By week three, students will be notified of their topic and group.

**Individual portion:** Each group member must submit three annotated bibliographies of peer-reviewed journal articles well before presentations are delivered as evidence of their contribution to the group. An example can be found under the major assignment module. This portion is worth 30 of the 100 available points.

**Group portion:** *All group members will receive the same score.* Students will prepare a presentation about their designated special population and post their recorded presentation on the DB forum for the class to view. All members must participate in the recording to receive credit. Presentations should include information about approaches to prevention, assessment, and intervention for the chosen topic and population. In addition, when addressing the assessment and intervention section, students are required to incorporate specific types of assessment tools and treatment modalities related to: (a) addiction, (b) trauma, **and** (c) grief (KPI requirement). This portion is worth 70 of the 100 available points. Students will also complete an evaluation on their group members. Feedback will contribute to disposition points. This means it is essential that groups equally divide the task and follow through with all commitments.

Please review the assignment information and rubric in Canvas for more details.

- Individual Portion – Three annotated bibliographies are due by **Sunday, March 29, 2026.**
- Group Portion – Video recorded Presentations should be submitted via Canvas **by Sunday, April 19, 2026.** One member from each group will post to the designated discussion board. Each member of the group will also complete and submit an evaluation on their group members. Remember, the evaluation will also be reflected in your final grade- specifically attendance and disposition.

\*Please retain your work on this assignment to submit as a demonstration of KPI#1 for this course. Each student will also upload their project to Task Stream. \*

**KPI #1) Clinical Mental Health Counseling:** *Students will demonstrate knowledge of different types of assessment tools, and treatment modalities related to addiction and trauma and grief (K) \*This assignment is meant to assess your knowledge, skills, and/or dispositions and represents a Key Performance Indicator for students in our program. Should you not demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and/or dispositions at the appropriate level you will be asked to re-do the assignment. (Phase One courses students must earn a C or better and for Phases Two and Three, students must earn a grade of B or better on the designated KPI assignment.)*

**Dr. Montague's Grace Pass**

As a graduate student you have a busy schedule. I created this grace pass to accommodate students at least once during the semester. Students will have the opportunity to use this grace pass **only once**. What does this mean and how can it be applied? If a student chooses to use the pass, she/he/they will have a 24-hour extension on one (1) assignment. *Anything past 24 hours will receive a zero.* It can be applied to an individual assignment (e.g., paper). For instance, if an assignment is due on Sunday at 11: 59, the assignment must be submitted by the following day by 11: 59 pm (no exceptions). Or this grace pass can be applied to group work but with two conditions: 1) everyone must agree without pressure, and 2) no group member has already used their pass or plan to use it on a different assignment. If one person has already used their pass, the group cannot use the grace pass on the group assignment. If you have any additional questions, please let me know. If you have any questions about the pass, I encourage you to email me your question before attempting to use the pass. You will be held responsible for any misunderstanding. Again, read this policy carefully and email me if you have any questions.

### TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE

Please note, that the instructor reserves the right to modify this tentative calendar at any time. You will be notified via Canvas of any changes. Use this schedule as a guide for your preparation. Not all supplemental readings are listed here on the course schedule but are posted in the learning management system (Canvas). Please review all videos, links, and supplemental documents unless directed otherwise. **Readings are marked UDA for Uppers, Downers, All-Arounders and GWIAD for Grief Work In Addictions Counseling.** Please refer to Canvas for required video lectures, supplemental videos, and other materials for each week. The schedule here is for your reference only. You are required to complete all tasks listed in Canvas.

Date	Module & Topic	Assigned Readings/Films	Deliverables
Beginning 1/12		Review the syllabus & Canvas course shell	<b>Video Introduction by 1/14</b>
1/12	Module 1: <b>History of Psychoactive Drugs &amp; Addiction as a Loss to Grieve</b>	<i>Skim</i> UDA Chapter 1 – Psychoactive Drugs: Classification and History <i>Read</i> GWIAD Ch 1 Is Addiction a Loss to Grieve? by Dr. Furr  <i>Listen to</i> Let’s Talk Addiction & Recovery Podcast - <a href="#">Person-First Language Reduces Stigma</a>	<b>Course Readiness Quiz by 1/18</b>  Module Discussion
1/19	Module 2: <b>Neurochemistry</b>	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 2 – The Neurochemistry of and the Physiology of Addiction  <i>Watch-</i> Pleasure Unwoven Video	Module Discussion  <b>Parts I &amp; II of the Abstinence Project due 1/25</b>
1/26	Module 3: <b>Downers</b> (depressants) – Part 1	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 5 – Downers: Alcohol <i>Review</i> <a href="#">DSM 5TR- Substance Use Disorder</a> <i>Watch-</i> 28 Days (2000) starring Sandra Bullock (streaming on Amazon Prime & Apple TV)  <i>Review</i> instruments <a href="#">AUDIT</a> ; <a href="#">CIWA-Ar</a>	<b>*Begin Abstinence Experience*</b>  Module Discussion  <i>Attend an open AA meeting</i>
2/2	Module 4: <b>Downers</b> (depressants) – Part 2 & <b>Infectious Diseases</b>	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 4 – Downers: Opiates/Opioids & Sedative-Hypnotics <i>Listen to</i> <a href="#">Addiction Medicine Podcast S4 E1 &amp; 2: Sexually Transmitted Infections</a>  <i>Watch</i> PBS documentary <a href="#">Understanding the Opioid Epidemic</a> (2018) <i>Review</i> instrument- <a href="#">COWS</a>	Module Discussion  <b>1<sup>st</sup> Meeting Reflection – AA due 2/8</b>
2/9	Module 5: <b>Uppers</b> (stimulants)	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 3 – Uppers  <i>Watch</i> documentary Crack: Cocaine, Corruption, and Conspiracy streaming on Netflix	Module Discussion
2/16	Module 6: <b>All-Arounders</b> (psychedelics)	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 6 – All-Arounders (LSD, mushrooms, ecstasy, cannabis)	Module Discussion <i>Attend an open NA meeting</i> <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Meeting Reflection – NA due 2/22</b>
2/23	Module 7: <b>Other Drugs, Other Addictions</b>	<i>Read</i> UDA Chapter 7 – Other Drugs, Other Addictions (Behavioral/Process addiction)  <i>Review</i> instrument- <a href="#">DAST</a>	Module Discussion
3/2	Module 8: <b>Mass Incarceration &amp; War on Drugs</b>	<i>Watch</i> <a href="#">13<sup>TH</sup></a> (2016) by Ava DuVernay streaming on Netflix and YouTube for free	Module Discussion <i>Attend an open Process addiction meeting</i>
NCCU SPRING BREAK- NO CLASS			

Due Date	Topic/Module	Assigned Readings	Deliverables
3/16	Module 9: Co-Occurring Disorders	<b>Read</b> UDA Chapter 10 – Mental Health and Drugs <b>Watch</b> <a href="#">Co-Occurring Substance Use and Mental Health Disorders 101 Training</a>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Meeting Reflection – Process Addictions due 3/22</b>
3/23	Module 10: <b>Assessment &amp; Intervention – Part 1</b> <b>12 Core Functions &amp; ASAM</b>	<b>Read</b> Myers & Salt Chapters 4 Initiating Recovery & 8 Case Management: From Screening to Discharge  <b>Skim</b> Myers & Salt Chapter 3 Individual counseling skills <b>Review</b> <a href="#">Addiction Severity Index (ASI)</a>	Module Discussion  <b>Special Populations Project – Individual Portion due 3/29</b>
3/30	Module 11: <b>Assessment &amp; Intervention – Part 2</b>	<b>Read</b> UDA Chapter 9 – Treatment <b>Review</b> <a href="#">Larimer, Palmer, &amp; Marlatt (1999)</a> <b>Review</b> <a href="#">NAADAC AP Code of Ethics</a>	Module Discussion
4/6	Module 12: <b>Assessment &amp; Intervention – Part 3 Prevention</b>	<b>Read</b> UDA Chapter 8 – Drug Use and Prevention: From Cradle to Grave  <b>Review-</b> <a href="#">SAMHSA – Prevention</a>	Module Discussion  <i>Attend an open Al-Anon meeting</i> <b>4<sup>th</sup> Meeting Reflection – Al-Anon due 4/12</b>
4/13	Module 13: <b>Special Populations – Part 1 Veterans</b>	<b>Read Ch 12</b> Addiction and Grief in the Military (Grief Work in Addictions Counseling book)	<i>(Work on special populations project)</i> <b>Special Populations Project – Group Portion due 4/19</b>
4/20	Module 14: <b>Special Populations – Part 2</b>	Grief Work in Addictions Counseling  <b>Select &amp; read</b> a chapter on a specific population (select from Ch 5-19)	<b>*Abstinence Experience ends on Saturday *</b>
4/27	Module 15: <b>Ethics &amp; Professional Issues</b>	<b>Read</b> Professional Issues in Addictions Counseling (pdf chapter 4) <b>Optional:</b> Broaching behaviors in addictions counseling (Jones & Welfare, 2017)  <b>Review</b> <a href="#">42 CFR Part 2</a> Fact Sheet and <a href="#">NAADAC AP Code of Ethics</a>	<b>Abstinence Project Learning Summary due by 5/3 at 11:59 pm (if graduating 4/29)</b>
12/8	Finals Week	NO ASSIGNMENTS	

**Spring 2026 Key Dates**

January 19, 2026: MLK Jr Day Observance, no classes  
 January 26, 2026: 12 noon; End of Add/Drop Period.  
 February 13, 2026: Last day to file for May graduation.  
 February 27, 2026: Midterm progress reports due in Banner by 4 pm  
 March 9-15, 2026: Spring Break (no classes).  
 March 16, 2026: Summer & Fall 2026 registration begins.  
 April 2, 2026: Last day to withdraw from university and receive a prorated tuition adjustment/refund.  
 April 27, 2026: Last day of classes for graduating and nongraduating students  
**May 1, 2026: Final grades for graduating students due in Banner by 5 pm. Please notify the instructor [in advance] if you are graduating.**  
 May 8, 2026: All grades for non-graduating students due in Banner by 5 pm.

**COURSE DELIVERABLES & EVALUATION**

<b>Assignment/Activity</b>	<b>Points Available</b>	<b>Due Date</b>
<b>Discussion Posts</b>		
Video Introduction	5	1/14
Module Discussion (11 X 20 points each)	220	Weekly on Sundays
<b>Quiz</b>		
Course Readiness Quiz	5	1/18
<b>Experiential Learning Activities</b>		
<b>Mutual Support Group Attendance &amp; Reflection</b>		
Meeting #1 AA	25	2/8
Meeting #2 NA	25	2/22
Meeting #3 Process Addiction	25	3/22
Meeting #4 Al-Anon	25	4/12
Abstinence Project Learning Summary	100	5/3 (if graduating 4/29)
<b>Special Populations Project/Presentation (KPI assignment)</b>		
Individual Portion – Article Critiques	30	3/29
Group Portion – Recorded Presentation	70	4/19
<b>Attendance &amp; Dispositions</b>		
Attendance, Participation, & Dispositions	50	ongoing
<b>Total Available Points</b>	<b>580</b>	

<b>Final Grading Scale</b>	
Letter Grade	Point Total
A	527-580
B	464-528
C	406-463
F	0-405

\*To receive credit for any assignment/activity, it must be properly uploaded/submitted to Canvas by the deadline as directed. Assignments submitted other than as directed will receive a zero.

## NCCU POLICIES AND RESOURCES

### NCCU ATTENDANCE POLICY

Class attendance is expected of students at North Carolina Central University and represents a foundational component of the learning process in both traditional on-campus and online courses. Students should attend all sessions of courses for which they are registered for the entire scheduled period and are responsible for completing all class assignments. Instructors will keep attendance records in all classes. Instructors must clearly state on the syllabus how class attendance will factor into the final grade for the course. Faculty will include a written statement of the attendance guidelines in their course syllabi and will review the guidelines during the first class session. As of Fall 2017 NW and NF attendance grades will no longer be assigned.

If a student misses three consecutive class meetings, or misses more classes than the instructor deems advisable, in addition to entering the information into Grades First, the instructor will report the facts to the student's academic dean for appropriate follow-up. Students who miss class to participate in university-authorized activities are given excused absences for the missed class time. It is the student's responsibility to inform the instructor of such activities at least one week before the authorized absence, and to make up all work as determined by the instructor.

### Statement of Non-Discrimination

North Carolina Central University is committed to providing a learning environment that is welcoming and accessible for everyone. NCCU prohibits discrimination and harassment based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex (including pregnancy), sexual orientation, gender identity, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, or any other protected class as defined by law. The University makes all decisions regarding admissions, employment, and access to programs and activities without unlawful bias or discrimination and remains dedicated to fostering a community that values and promotes the fair and respectful treatment of every individual.

### [STUDENT ACCESSIBILITY SERVICES \(formerly Student Disability Services\)](#)

Students with disabilities (physical, learning, psychological, chronic or temporary medical conditions, etc.) who would like to request reasonable accommodations and services under the Americans with Disabilities Act must register with the Office of Student Accessibility Services (SAS) in Suite 120 in the Student Services Building. Students who are new to SAS or who are requesting new accommodations should contact SAS at (919) 530-6325 or [sas@nccu.edu](mailto:sas@nccu.edu) to discuss the programs and services offered by SAS. Students who are already registered with SAS and who would like to maintain their accommodations must renew previously granted accommodations by visiting the SAS website at [www.nccu.edu/sas](http://www.nccu.edu/sas) and logging into Eagle Accommodate. Students are expected to renew previously granted accommodations at the beginning of each semester, preferably during the first two (2) weeks of class. Reasonable accommodations can be requested at any time throughout the semester; however, they will not be effective retroactively. Students are strongly encouraged to contact their professors to discuss the testing and academic accommodations that they anticipate needing for each class. Students identifying as pregnant or other pregnancy-related conditions who would like to request reasonable accommodations and services under Title IX must register with SAS.

### [CONFIDENTIALITY and MANDATORY REPORTING](#)

All forms of discrimination based on sex, including sexual misconduct, sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking offenses, are prohibited under NCCU's Sexual Misconduct Policy (NCCU POL 01.04.4). NCCU faculty and instructors are considered to be responsible employees and are required to report information regarding sexual misconduct to the University's Title IX Coordinator. The Sexual Misconduct Policy can be accessed through NCCU's Policies, Regulations and Rules website at [www.nccu.edu/policies](http://www.nccu.edu/policies). Any individual may report a violation of the Sexual Misconduct Policy (including a third-party or anonymous report) by contacting the Title IX Coordinator at (919) 530-7944 or [TitleIX@nccu.edu](mailto:TitleIX@nccu.edu), or submitting the online form through the [Title IX Reporting Form](#), located at [www.nccu.edu/titleix](http://www.nccu.edu/titleix).

## **OTHER CAMPUS PROGRAMS, SERVICES, ACTIVITIES, and RESOURCES**

### **[Student Advocacy Coordinator](#)**

The Student Advocacy Coordinator is available to assist students in navigating unexpected life events that impact their academic progression (e.g., homelessness, food insecurity, personal hardship) and guide them to the appropriate University or community resources. Contact Information: Student Services Building, Room G19, (919) 530-7492, [studentadvocacy@nccu.edu](mailto:studentadvocacy@nccu.edu).

### **[NCCU Campus Pantry](#)**

The NCCU Campus Pantry is a free resource for all members of NCCU (students, faculty, staff), providing nutritional support for food insecure individuals. The mission of the campus pantry is to reduce the burden of food insecurity for the NCCU campus community.

### **[Counseling Center](#)**

The NCCU Counseling Center is staffed by licensed psychologists and mental health professionals who provide individual and group counseling, crisis intervention, substance abuse prevention and intervention, anger management, and other services. The Counseling Center also provides confidential resources for students reporting a violation of NCCU's Sexual Misconduct Policy. Contact Information: Student Health Building, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, (919) 530-7646, [counseling@nccu.edu](mailto:counseling@nccu.edu).

### **[University Police Department](#)**

The University Police Department ensures that students, faculty and staff have a safe and secure environment in which they can live, learn, and work. The Department provides a full range of police services, including investigating all crimes committed in and around its jurisdiction, making arrests, providing crime prevention/community programs, enforcing parking regulations and traffic laws, and maintaining crowd control for campus special events. Contact Information: 2010 Fayetteville Street, (919) 530-6106, [nccupdinfo@nccu.edu](mailto:nccupdinfo@nccu.edu).

### **[Veterans Services](#)**

One of the goals of the faculty and the NCCU Veterans Affairs Office's (VAO) is to provide a welcoming and supportive learning experience for veterans. Specifically, the VAO's primary goal is to provide a smooth transition from military to college life for veterans, service members, and dependents. If you wish, please contact your professor and/or the Director of the VAO during the first weeks of class so that we may support and assist you. During your matriculation, the VAO is here to assist you with the VA Educational Benefits process and offer overall support to ensure academic progression towards graduation. For more information, please contact the VAO at 919-530-5000 or [veteransaffairs@nccu.edu](mailto:veteransaffairs@nccu.edu).

### **[LGBTQIA Resource Center](#)**

The Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Ally (LGBTQIA) Resource Center at NC Central University serves as a vital link by which LGBTQIA+ individuals can find a sense of community and everyone can learn about LGBTQIA+ identities and culture.

### **[Writing and Speaking Studio](#)**

NCCU's Writing and Speaking Studio is a space where students of all disciplines can develop their written and verbal (and nonverbal) communication skills, all while knowing that their needs, identities and voices are respected. Our in-person, online, daytime, evening and weekend services support the NCCU community in the craft and process of writing when it fits your schedule best.

### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

- Alderson, K. G., & Gladding, S. T. (2021). *A concise guide to opioid addiction for counselors*. American Counseling Association.
- American Society of Addiction Medicine. (2013). *The ASAM criteria: Treatment criteria for addictive, substance-related, and co-occurring conditions* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). The Change Companies.
- Atkins, C. (2021). *Co-occurring disorders: A whole person approach to the assessment and treatment of substance use and mental disorders* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Pesi publishing.
- Agerwala, S. M., & McCance-Katz, E. F. (2012). Integrating screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment (SBIRT) into clinical practice settings: A brief review. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 44(4), 307-317. Doi: 10.1080/02791072.2012.720169.
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- Capuzzi, D., & Stauffer, M. D. (2020). *Foundations of addictions counseling* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Pearson.
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- Deaner, R.G., & Hicks-Becton, L.Y. (2018). Navigating Fight, Flight, or Freeze: Developing Courage and Freedom to Act. *Counseling Today* 10-12.
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- Doweiko, H. E. (2024). *Concepts of chemical dependency* (11<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage.
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- Furr, S. R. & Hunsucker, K. (2022). *Grief work in addictions counseling*. Routledge.
- Giordano, A.L. (2021). *A clinical guide to treating behavioral addictions: Conceptualizations, assessments, and clinical strategies*. Springer. Doi: 10.1891/9780826163172

- Hicks-Becton, L.Y., & Natwick, J. (2019). Processing trauma with clients in recovery. *Counseling Today* 14-15.
- Holman, L. F., Carlisle, K. L., Rapp, M., Moro, R., Baker, C., Cartwright, A. D., & Hicks-Becton, L. (2019). A Guide to integrating behavioral/process addictions into counselor education programs. *The Journal of Counselor Preparation and Supervision*, 12(1), 4-29.
- Holman Coombs, R., & Howatt, W. A. (2005). *The addiction counselor's desk reference*. Wiley.
- Jones, C.T., & Welfare, L.E. (2017). Broaching behaviors of licensed professional counselors: A qualitative inquiry. *Journal of Addictions and Offender Counseling*, 38, 48-64. Doi:10.1002/jaoc.12028
- King, K.M, & Borders, L.D. (2019). An experimental investigation of white counselors broaching race and racism. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 97, 4, 341-351.
- Klein, M., Dixon, J., & Butler, C. (2022). Multiple relapses into opiate and crack misuse among people in recovery: An interpretative phenomenological analysis. *Journal of Addictions & Offender Counseling*, 43, 97– 110. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.nccu.edu/10.1002/jaoc.12106>
- Lassiter, P. S., & Culbreth, J. R. (2018). *Theory and practice of addiction counseling*. Sage.
- Laux, J. M., DuFresne, R., Dari, T., & Juhnke, G. A. (2017). Substance use assessment instruments: 13 years later. *Journal of Addictions & Offender Counseling*, 38(2), 115-124.
- MacDonald, K., & Pappas, K. (2016). Why not pot? A review of the brain-based risks of cannabis. *Innovations in Clinical Neuroscience*, 13, 13-22.
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- Mee-Lee, D., Shulman, G.D., Fishman, M. J., Miller, M.M., Provence, S.M. (2013). The ASAM criteria: Treatment criteria for addictive, substance-related, and co-occurring conditions (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). The Change Companies.
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- United States Drug Enforcement Administration. (2017). Drugs of abuse: A DEA resource guide. Retrieved from [https://www.dea.gov/sites/default/files/2018-06/drug\\_of\\_abuse.pdf](https://www.dea.gov/sites/default/files/2018-06/drug_of_abuse.pdf)
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- White, W. L. (2014). *Slaying the dragon: The history of addiction treatment in America*. Chestnut Health Systems/Lighthouse Institute.

### **Important Websites**

Addiction Professionals of North Carolina. Retrieved from <https://apnc.org>

National Association for Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors. Retrieved from <https://www.naadac.org>

National Institute on Drug Abuse. Retrieved from <https://nida.nih.gov>

North Carolina Addictions Specialist Professional Practice Board. Retrieved from <https://www.ncsappb.org>  
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Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Retrieved from <https://www.samhsa.gov>

The International Certification and Reciprocity Consortium (IC&RC). Retrieved from <https://internationalcredentialing.org>